Q. No. 2 Part (i)

Title:-

Causes and Effects of Cigarette Smoke.

The cigarette packets contain warning sign that indicates damaging effects of smoking. In past, people were unaware of its danger but the medical experts found harmful chemicals in cigarette that destroys the body. Within second, heart rate and blood pressure is increased, oxygen in body is replaced by harmful substances that causes cancer which includes **Nicotine** that narrow blood vessels, **Carbon monoxide** is a releases harmful gases that replaces oxygen, **Tar** damage hair-like cilia. Cigarette smoke causes bronchitis, which produces mucus in lungs and block air tubes. The treatment includes removing part of damage cell. The cancer caused is the second highest cause of death. It become difficult for some smokers to quit smoking as they become addicted to nicotine. As a result, cigarette smoke results in health problems and diseases.

Q. No. 2 Part (II) **Difficulty to quit Smoking:-**

Smokers find it difficult to quit smoking because their bodies become so used to nicotine that they have a nervous reaction when they don't get it. They become addicted to smoking. It become hard for them to resist nicotine. Therefore, quitting smoking becomes a challenge for them.

Q. No. 2 Part (III) **Nicotine and Carbon monoxide:-**

Nicotine and carbon monoxide are harmful substances that damages the lungs. **Nicotine** narrows blood vessels, which causes difficulty in pumping the blood through the body. **Carbon monoxide** replaces part of oxygen in body. Hence, oxygen level is lowered by this gas. Thus, both the gases are dangerous and block the air sacs, causing damage to the lungs.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) Smoking leads to diseases:

Smoking leads to chronic bronchitis. As the cigarette smoke irritates the lining of bronchial tube, causing the production of mucus. The mucus blocks the air tubes. When tar builds up on the walls of air tubes and lungs over years. It causes cancer cell to grow which multiply and destroy the healthy cells. Hence, causes lung cancer.

Q. No. 2 Part (v) Advice:

The advice to someone who thinks smoking or chewing tobacco is harmless is that they are completly wrong. The nicotine present in smoke causes (hypertension) rise in blood pressure and heart rate and chewing will leads to ~~heart~~ health problems. e.g mouth cancer or damage to gums or teeth. My final advice would be health is wealth and that their belief is wrong. They must understand its harmful effect on body.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi)

Words	Meanings.
1. Inhale	the process of taking in of air (in the body)
2. Harmful	dangerous, that causes damage.
3. porsonous	consist of toxic or harmful materral.
4. Irritates	feeling of annoyance.

Q. No. 3 (a) (i)

Ans. Comparision of Worldly hopes with Snow:

The poet uses simile to emphasize that worldly hopes may not be fulfilled, even if they are fulfilled, its temporary just like snow upon the desert, that quickly melts away due to desert condition. Therefore, poet useses simlie to prortray the truth about life and hopes. Through this stanza the poet says that hopes does not last forever.

(ii)

Simile: Comparision between two unlike things with the help of "like or as". Poet compares **Worldly hopes** with **Snow** upon desert dusty face, emphasizing that the worldly hopes are temporary, they ~~are~~ do not remain forever. Just like snow on the desert, that melts away.

(iii)

PARAPHRASING:

Worldly hopes are like snow upon the desert, dusty that flew away and the snow that melts away quickly. The snow lighting for a little while then its gone forever.

Q. No. 3 (b)

SETTING:

Setting refers to the time, place and environment the story is taking place in. It includes both the physical location but also social and cultural behaviour of characters shaped in that setting.

Setting provides the necessary background for the main action. It provides the thought, belief and cultural behaviour that emphasizes their characters struggle, suffering, their point of view and their motive in certain set up, contributing to the main action. The time and the place greatly impact the story.

In the novel, **'The Pearl'**, by John Steinbeck, the main setting was an old fishing village, at the Gulf of California. The society was shown as poor and describes the theme of danger of ambition. The story unfolds as Kino, a fisherman caught a beautiful pearl, that promises power, wealth and harmony but later it becomes the symbol of greed, envy and destruction.

Through the choice of

Q. No. 3 (b)

Setting writer present a moral lesson.

Setting

time (when the story take place?)

place (where the story take place)

environment. (Social and cultural behavior).

Q. No. 4 (Page 1) Essay WRITING 8

'WOMEN EMPOWERMENT'

Women are the most beautful creatures created by Allah Almighty. Women empowerment refers to empowering the women, so their rights are not only safeguarded but also considering them a member of society. Women are the creator of any nation. However, still their basic rights are being neglected.

Firstly, women are important creatures as they build up a society or a nation as a whole. As a human, she has equal rights as men. They brought up their children, that contribute greatly in society and become a respected citizen. As it says.

'A wise women creates a wise nation'

Moreover, In the modern era, women work hard in attaining their rights, fulfilling their duties and responsibilities as a mother, daughter or a sister. However, they still faces various challenges and struggle to be resilient and independent.

Although, women compete

Q. No. 4 (Page 2)

men in many field but due to gender discrimination, they still lag behind in most areas such as education, financial independence, health, and politics.

According to the survey, women are 61% more as compared to men. Since, great amount of population depends upon them, # most of them are illeterate and financially deperdent on men. Because of this, they do not have the confidence to express themselves and are surpressed by the society demands. Women must be educated to drive the nation on right path. As it is says, said by Prophet (SAW)

'It is mandatory, for all men and women to attain knowledge.'

In addition, health and politics are two important sectors in which participation of women is important. In health sector, women feel more comfortable to discuss their needs and health issues to lady doctor. Hence, health sector requires an increase in women quota of medical job. In politics, participation of women ensures that their rights are fully safeguarded

Q. No. 4 (Page 3)

So, measures must be taken to restore women to a respectful status. The government must issue such notification that ensure women protection. Although, government did issues law such as "Harrassement of Women at Workplace 2010" but still its implementation is mandatory. Moreover, Campaign for women right awarness, steps for educating women and separate quota for women are important. As it says.

"Women are the flowers that blooms when taken care of."

To conclude, women are the respected citizen of the society. Their rights shall be given, they shall be given equal opportunities to express themselves. When rights of women shall be fulfilled, the nation will develop, so, in the end, the secret of a happy nation lies in empowering the women.

Q. No. 5 (a) Error Correction.

A boy was walking to school, yesterday morning. He saw a stray dog and ran quickly to catch it. The dog was very friendly and wagged its tail happily. Every student in the street watched them with curiosity.

Q. No. 5 (b) Appropriate preposition.

1. behind
2. on
3. on top of
4. in front of
5. inside
6. under

Q. No. 5 (c) Fill in the blanks.

i) ran

ii) stay

iii) had finished.

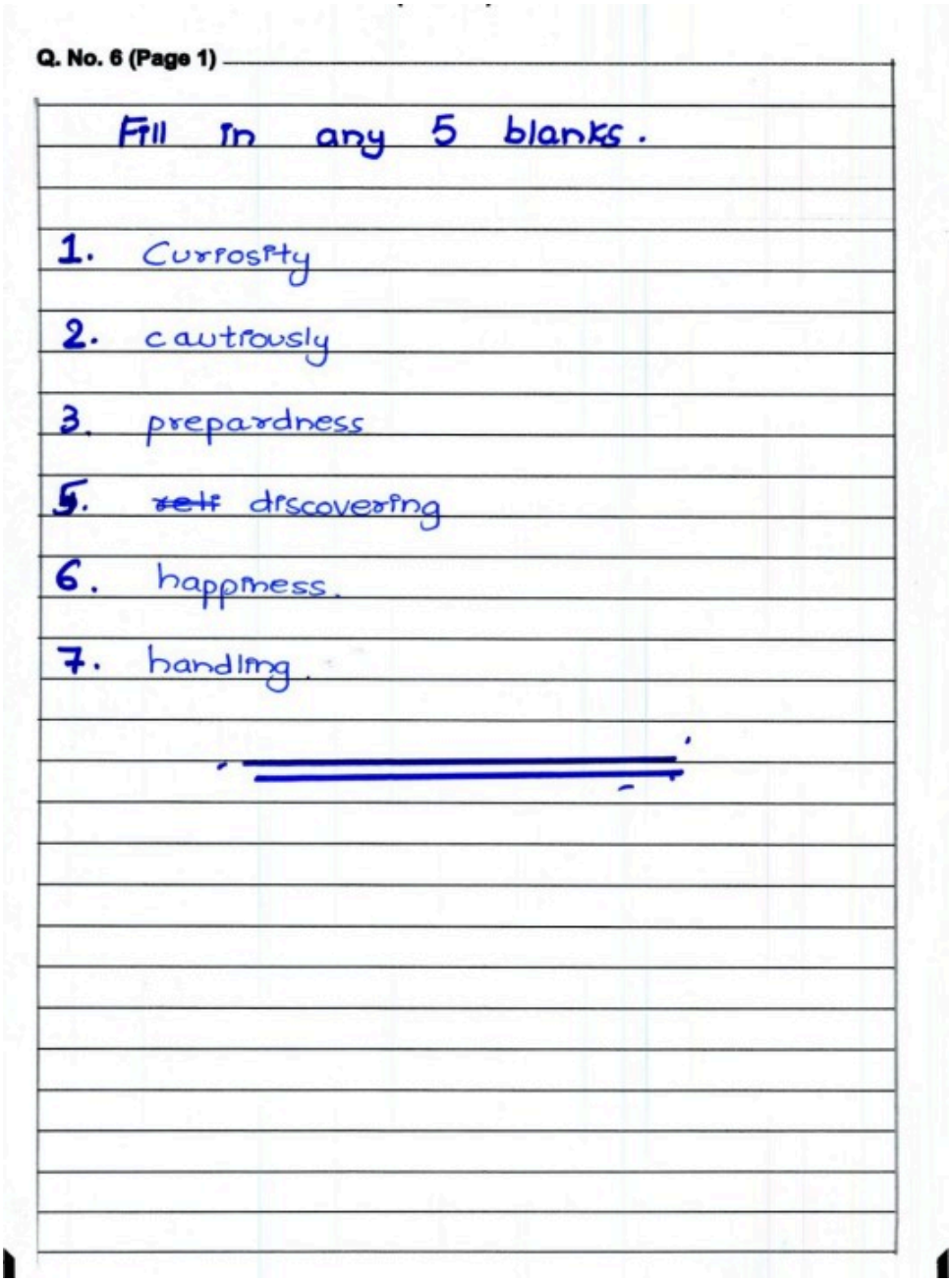
iv) to do

v) whistling.

vi) listening

vii) usually

.....

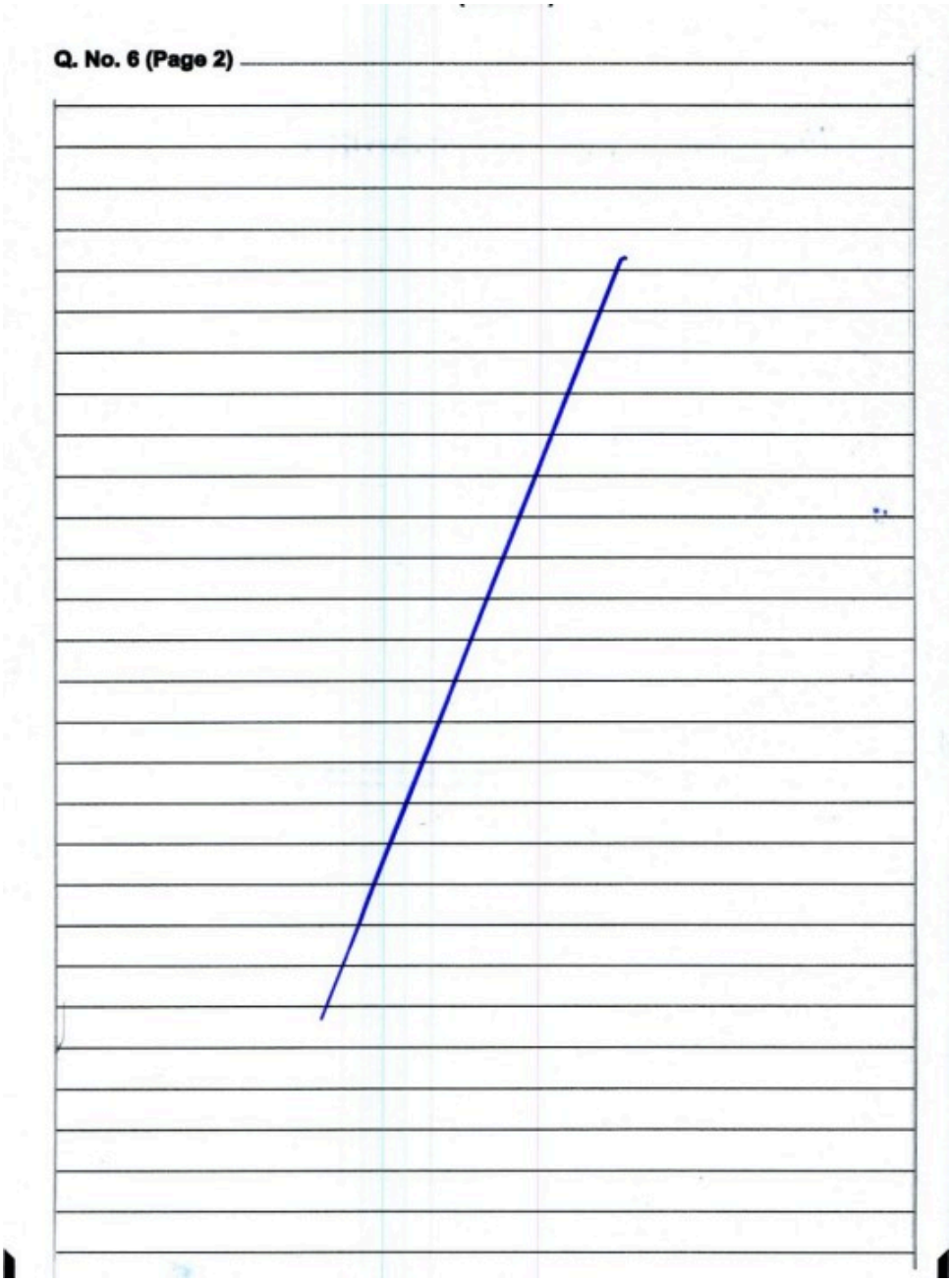


Q. No. 6 (Page 1)

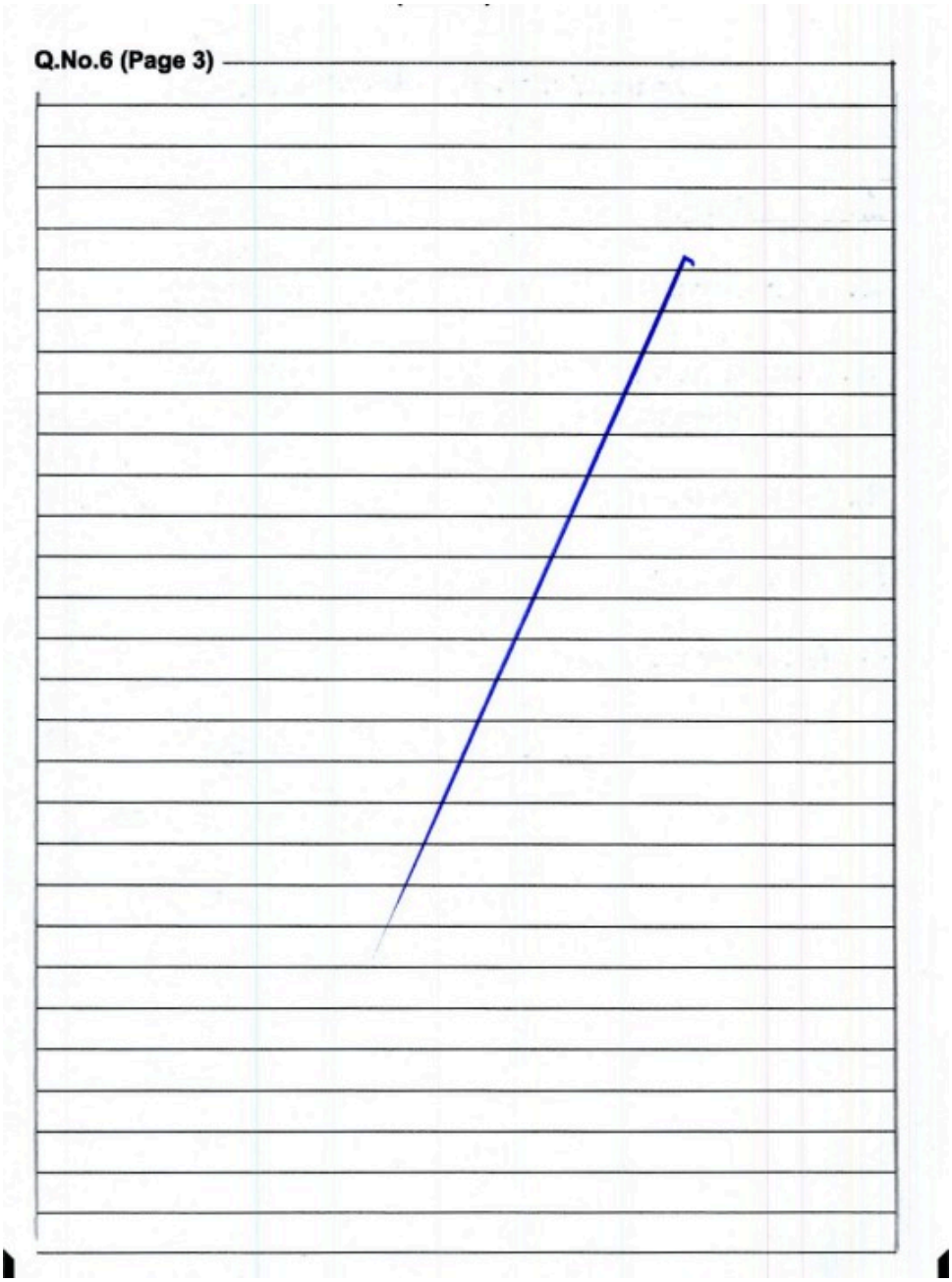
Fill in any 5 blanks.

1. Currosity
2. cautrously
3. prepardness
5. ~~self~~ drscovering
6. happiness.
7. handling.

Q. No. 6 (Page 2)



Q.No.6 (Page 3)



Q.No.7 (Page 1)

Transitional devices.

1. (Time) Soon.
2. (Contrast) However.
3. (Cause and effect) because.
4. (Sequence) then
5. (Emphasis) Infact.
6. (Addition) and.



Q.No.7 (Page 2)

